

平成 31 年度・入学試験問題

英 語 (中)

注 意 事 項

1. 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子を開いてはいけません。
2. この冊子は 18 ページあります。
3. 試験開始後、落丁・乱丁・印刷不鮮明の箇所があれば申し出なさい。
4. 試験開始後、すべての解答用紙に氏名(カタカナ)及び受験番号を記入しなさい。
受験番号が正しく記入されていない場合は、採点できないことがあります。また、氏名(カタカナ)及び受験番号以外の文字、数字などは、絶対に記入してはいけません。
5. 解答はすべて解答用紙に、それぞれの問題の指示にしたがって記入しなさい。
6. この冊子のどのページも切り離してはいけません。ただし、余白等は適宜利用してかまいません。
7. 試験終了後、問題冊子は持ち帰りなさい。

平成31年度個別学力検査 中期日程

薬学部
英 語 問 題

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許可なしに転載、複製
することを禁じます。

問題 1 次の英文を読み、下記の設問に答えなさい。なお、*印のついている語句については文末の(注)を参照しなさい。

設問 1 下線部(ア)を日本語に訳しなさい。

設問 2 下線部(イ)に入る英文になるように, []に示す語をすべて使い
()内に1語ずつ書き入れなさい。
[accident / an / blame / is / is / there / to / who]
() () () () when () ()
() ()?

設問 3 空欄(ウ)に入る最も適当な語(句)を(a)~(d)から1つ選び記号で答えなさい。

- (a) a number of
- (b) do
- (c) have
- (d) the

設問 4 空欄(エ)に入る最も適当な語(句)を(a)~(d)から1つ選び記号で答えなさい。

- (a) bright future
- (b) confusion
- (c) dilemma
- (d) prospect

設問 5 下線部(オ)の意味として最も適当な表現を(a)~(d)から1つ選び記号で答えなさい。

- (a) connect quickly
- (b) location of a building
- (c) make a formal speech to a large audience
- (d) provide a resolution

出典 : http://oecdobserver.org/news/fullstory.php/aid/5918/Driverless_

[trucks:_taking_hold_of_the_wheel.html](http://oecdobserver.org/news/fullstory.php/aid/5918/Driverless_trucks:_taking_hold_of_the_wheel.html) (一部改変)

(注) Tesla : アメリカの自動車会社テスラ社の電気自動車

would-be drivers : 運転手志望者

freight : 貨物運送

設問 6 下線部(カ)に入る英文になるように, []に示す語をすべて使い ()内に1語ずつ書き入れなさい。

[in / later / put / rather / should / sooner / than]

() () () place () () ()
().

設問 7 次のA～Dの英文で, 本文の内容に合致するものに○を, 合致しないものに×を記入しなさい。

- A. At the present time, the danger of hiring new truck drivers is that they will become surplus workers after trucks with automated driving systems become the norm.
- B. Although driverless trucks will be cheaper to operate in the future, drivers' salaries at present make up an insignificant percentage of overall costs.
- C. Displaced drivers will find it challenging to find alternative jobs due to their unique flexibility and self-reliance.
- D. Groups that represent truck drivers would not participate in advising the government on policies regarding driverless freight transport.

設問 8 Within 50 words in English, explain in your own words what you think the author is suggesting in the last sentence of the text. Do not copy directly from the text. This question is looking at your thinking skills and expression in English.

問題 2 次の英文を読み、下記の設問に答えなさい。なお、*印のついている語句については文末の(注)を参照しなさい。

出典 : Brian Owens, Pharmaceuticals in the environment: a growing problem,
The Pharmaceutical Journal (19 Feb. 2015) (抜粋, 一部改変)

- (注) metformin : メトホルミン
 assay : 効力検査, 分析
 dilution : 低下, 減少
 soil : 土壌
 persistent : 難分解性の
 diclofenac : ジクロフェナク
 17 a - ethinylestradiol : エチニルエストラジオール
 17 b - estradiol : エストラジオール
 chronic : 慢性の
 pharmacovigilance : 医薬品安全性監視
 hamper : 阻止する
 benign : 優しい
- diabetes : 糖尿病
 sewage : 下水
 metabolism : 代謝
 manure : 肥料
 pollutant : 汚染物質
 contraceptives : 避妊薬
 prescribe : 処方する
 fluorine : フッ素

- 設問 1 下線部(ア) metformin の環境への影響について, 正しいものを下からすべて選び記号で答えなさい。
- (a) 広大な湖や土地では, 環境や他の生物には影響しない
 (b) 湖の魚の生殖能力を低下させる
 (c) 森林植物の生育が増加する
 (d) 土壌の微生物が減少する
- 設問 2 下線部(イ) We probably have an incomplete picture of the problem, の文の意味を具体的に日本語で説明しなさい。
- 設問 3 下線部(ウ) few would want it to. を具体的に 50 文字以内の日本語で説明しなさい。

- 設問 4 空欄(エ)に入る最も適当な語句を(a)~(d)から1つ選び記号で答えなさい。
- (a) prohibiting
 (b) improving
 (c) understanding
 (d) encouraging
- 設問 5 下線部(オ)に入る英文になるように, []に示す語をすべて使い()内に1語ずつ書き入れなさい。
- [are / be / designed / from / in / less / to / the / which]
 () () drugs () () () () start
 () () () harmful

- 設問 6 空欄(カ)に入る最も適当な語句を(a)~(d)から1つ選び記号で答えなさい。
- (a) explain the proper use of
 (b) take more responsibility for
 (c) encourage a constructive relationship with
 (d) assess the market impact of

問題 3

設問 1 次の英文(a)~(f)の空欄にそれぞれ最も適当な語を下の(1)~(12)から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。ただし、同じ番号は一度のみ使用すること。

- (a) My knowledge is far () complete.
- (b) The city of Nagoya is () the west of Tokyo.
- (c) Is your professor for or () the plan?
- (d) The company's performance is expected to level () soon.
- (e) I also sympathized () the main character of this story.
- (f) I asked him to contribute to the magazine, but he turned me ().

- | | | | |
|----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| (1) at | (2) about | (3) against | (4) down |
| (5) from | (6) for | (7) in | (8) off |
| (9) on | (10) to | (11) under | (12) with |

設問 2 次の英文(a)~(g)の空欄にそれぞれ最も適当なものを(1)~(4)から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- (a) () my encyclopedias were imported from Germany.
(1) Almost all (2) Almost of
(3) Most (4) Most all
- (b) () hot it is in the summer, my grandmother never uses air conditioning.
(1) How (2) However
(3) When (4) Whenever
- (c) I enjoyed star gazing at summer camp and ().
(1) did my daughter so (2) did so my daughter
(3) my daughter so did (4) so did my daughter
- (d) Under no circumstances () enter the room.
(1) should you (2) should you not
(3) you should (4) you should not
- (e) We suggest () separate your trash carefully.
(1) you have to (2) you should
(3) you to (4) you will
- (f) You will have to () if you want to pass this course.
(1) hard work (2) hardly work
(3) work hard (4) work hardly
- (g) The typhoon caused heavy () to the grape harvest.
(1) damage (2) damages
(3) harms (4) injury

設問 3 次の英文(a)~(d)の下線部に意味が最も近い語句を(1)~(4)から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

(a) The mayor has some concrete ideas for energy conservation in public facilities.

- (1) absurd (2) hard
(3) specific (4) unique

(b) This research draws on findings of a 2015 experiment with laboratory mice.

- (1) continues with (2) goes against
(3) tries to repeat (4) uses information from

(c) The two men showed up unexpectedly.

- (1) arrived (2) got lost
(3) showed their badges (4) stopped

(d) Given the effects of vitamin C on cancer cells, we believe that it is important to further verify its therapeutic effects on animal models.

- (1) Considering (2) Concerned
(3) In spite of (4) Regardless of

設問 4 以下の英文を読み、下記の(a)~(c)の問いに対する最も適当な解答を(1)~(4)から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

Clerk: Can I help you?

Tom: I'm trying to change my diet, and I'm looking for something different for breakfast. Is there anything that's low in calories but also has a lot of protein?

Clerk: Well, here's one of our most popular brands of strawberry yogurt. It includes a lot of protein.

Tom: It looks good, but my doctor told me I shouldn't eat a lot of sweetened food, because it would put me over the daily amount he recommended. This contains more than 20 grams.

Clerk: In that case, I recommend you buy the plain kind and add your favorite fruit.

Label: Strawberry YOGURT

Nutrition Facts

Serving size: 150 grams

Calories: 200

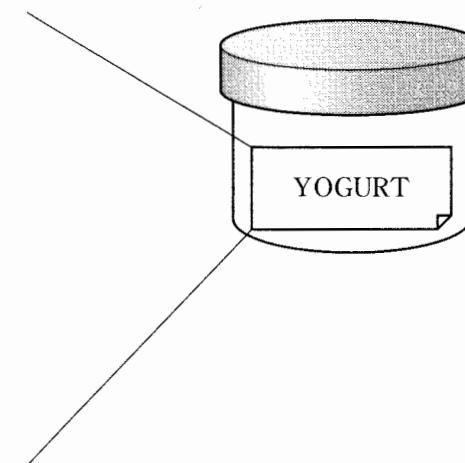
Amount Per Serving

Fat 7 grams

Protein 10 grams

Sugar 50 grams

Sodium 30 milligrams



- (a) What is the purpose of Tom coming to the store?
- (1) He is looking for plain yogurt to add his favorite fruit to.
 - (2) He is looking for healthy food to eat for breakfast.
 - (3) He is looking for fruit yogurt to eat after each meal.
 - (4) He is looking for strawberries to eat for breakfast.
- (b) What ingredient did the doctor say Tom should limit?
- (1) fat
 - (2) protein
 - (3) sugar
 - (4) sodium

- (c) Look at the labels below for four kinds of yogurt, (1) Sunny Side YOGURT, (2) Early Morning YOGURT, (3) Healthy Style YOGURT and (4) Nature's Best YOGURT.

Assuming Tom eats 200 grams of yogurt per day, which kind should he buy?

(1) Sunny Side YOGURT		(2) Early Morning YOGURT	
Nutrition Facts		Nutrition Facts	
Serving size:	500 grams	Serving size:	1000 grams
Calories:	250	Calories:	500
Amount Per Serving		Amount Per Serving	
Fat	15 grams	Fat	40 grams
Protein	80 grams	Protein	120 grams
Sugar	90 grams	Sugar	50 grams
Sodium	30 milligrams	Sodium	30 milligrams

(3) Healthy Style YOGURT		(4) Nature's Best YOGURT	
Nutrition Facts		Nutrition Facts	
Serving size:	200 grams	Serving size:	300 grams
Calories:	100	Calories:	150
Amount Per Serving		Amount Per Serving	
Fat	8 grams	Fat	8 grams
Protein	10 grams	Protein	35 grams
Sugar	10 grams	Sugar	50 grams
Sodium	10 milligrams	Sodium	5 milligrams

問題訂正

科目名 : 英語 (中)

<訂正1> 問題2 8ページ 上から21~22行目

(誤) ... 17a- ethinylestradiol* ...

(正) ... 17 α - ethinylestradiol* ...

<訂正2> 問題2 8ページ 上から22行目

(誤) ... 17b- estradiol* ...

(正) ... 17 β - estradiol* ...

<訂正3> 問題2 11ページ 上から3行目

(誤) dilution : 低下, 減少

(正) dilution : 希釈

<訂正4> 問題2 11ページ 上から7~8行目

(誤) 17a- ethinylestradiol ...
17b- estradiol ...

(正) 17 α - ethinylestradiol ...
17 β - estradiol ...